

STANDARD MAGAZINE

BUSY YEAR

A celebration of FORS' achievements in 2023

20/20 VISION

Better safety ahead as TfL's Direct Vision Standard is upgraded

SAFFTY UPDATES

New equipment on trucks will prove a life saver

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HELLO & WELCOME

Welcome to the latest edition of The Standard



he dark gloomy days of winter are now behind us and everyone in the transport industry will be heaving a sigh of relief as the daylight hours increase.

The winter weather proved a real mixed bag this time around. Up in Lancashire, where I reside, we've had a good few days of snow and ice, leading to the inevitable problems on the roads. Meanwhile down in Devon, where The Standard editor Trevor Gehlcken lives, there have only been a few nights of frost the whole season, with not a sign of the white stuff, even up on the wilds of Dartmoor.

Needless to say, FORS Operators have been using the extra knowledge they have gained through accreditation to keep their vehicles safe in the bad weather. I travel extensively the length and breadth of Britain as part of my job and I must say I'm glad to see more and more FORS stickers appearing on the back of vehicles as the word gets round about the benefits FORS Operators gain.

For my part, whenever I happen to meet transport chiefs who aren't signed up to FORS, I always try to advise them that they really are missing a trick. Not only is it incumbent upon all of us to do our bit for road safety and the environment, but I tell them that following the advice given by FORS will also inevitably save money for transport firms in the long run.

After all, one fatal collision could cost a company a fortune in compensation and lost production, never mind the personal side of an incident such as losing a well-loved staff member.

The staff at FORS have certainly been busy during the past year and inside you'll find details of exactly what improvements they have been making to the scheme, publicised recently in the 2023 annual review.

There's also a complete rundown of the rather confusing regulations that exist at present regarding drivers' hours. The waters in this particular pond have been muddled as a result

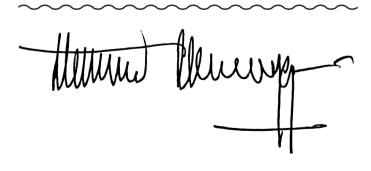
of Britain leaving the EU, so it's important that all transport managers are fully up to date with how long their drivers are allowed to operate on the roads.

On the legal front, there's another feature inside from FORS Associate OdiliaClark about the dangers of drink and drugs in the workplace and how this problem can be largely eradicated with a bit of thought. Drinking and driving has been a well-known scourge in the workplace for years but, rather worryingly, it appears that drugs are now becoming more common too. It's yet another new problem for transport chiefs to deal with, as if they didn't have enough on their plates already.

Meanwhile, we turn the spotlight again on Transport for London's Direct Vision Standard. The introduction of DVS was a bold move and it has proved a real safety game changer as fatal collisions where vision – or lack of it – was a contributing factor have fallen by 75 per cent since the standard was introduced five years ago.

The DVS rules are being tightened further later this year and once again transport operators need to know exactly what they will have to do to remain compliant.

Read on and enjoy this latest issue...





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FORS looks back on the many ways it has improved its offerings in the past 12 months



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Left: Better visio

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STANDAR

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FORS revamps course to provide extra green advice p9

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Upcycled electric refuse truck maker gains five safety stars p9

FORS improves training with new 'Safe Driving' course

ORS has revised and updated its driver training output with the introduction of its new 'Safe Driving' course. The new offering is fully redesigned and consolidates the scheme's previous Safe Urban Driving (SUD) and Van Smart courses.

Safe Driving is delivered through the FORS Professional training portfolio and is available

FORS Safe Driving is available now through the FORS Professional licensed training providers

to drivers of all vehicle classes, from vans through to 44-tonne GCW articulated vehicles. A full redesign means participants will receive the very latest tuition on defensive driving to instil a safety mindset which benefits drivers, vulnerable road users and the wider public.

Course highlights include drivers' regulatory responsibilities and the importance of safe driving practices on motorways, rural and urban roads. Importantly, Safe Driving takes a deep dive into key areas that may negatively impact individuals behind

the wheel such as driver fitness, health, distraction and impairment. Safe Driving also includes a practical on-cycle session and a theory module. Both 3.5-hour modules contribute towards Driver Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC), plus mandatory Work-Related Road Risk training as required at FORS Silver.

FORS Concession Director Geraint Davies said: "Both our previous SUD and Van Smart training courses delivered significant benefits for drivers, albeit for different vehicle classes. Our new Safe Driving course brings all the various course elements together into one redesigned package, which will provide benefits for everyone. Our FORS Professional training portfolio remains the most comprehensive training resource for drivers and managers currently available in the transport

for everyone. Our FORS Professional training portfolio remains the most comprehensive training resource for drivers and managers currently available in the transport sector." FORS Safe Driving is available now through the FORS Professional licensed training providers. • Below: The new 'Safe Driving' course is available for all drivers of commercial vehicles

Brigade's new Radar Predict offers increased blind spot safety

FORS Associate Brigade Electronics has launched Radar Predict – its latest side blind spot information system (BSIS), designed to protect cyclists from incidents with HGVs.

Using artificial intelligence (AI), Radar Predict alerts the driver about potential collisions by analysing data such as the speed and direction of the vehicle and cyclists nearby. The system uses a specially designed algorithm to alert drivers when an impact with a cyclist is likely.

Many of the collisions between cyclists and HGVs occur because the driver has limited 'direct vision' from the cab. Radar Predict supports HGV driver visibility via a single dualradar unit that is fitted to

Using artificial intelligence (AI), Radar Predict alerts the driver about potential collisions by analysing data such as the speed and direction of the vehicle and cyclists nearby

the nearside of the vehicle to provide complete side coverage, including the trailer unit.

A trailer discovery mode will detect whether the vehicle is fitted with a trailer and prevents the articulation from causing false alerts. The driver is alerted only if a cyclist enters the detection zone and poses a potential collision risk. The system issues differentiated visual and audible alerts based



Above: New Radar Predict is designed to improve blind spot visibility

on the time to collision, providing an initial notification upon detection and escalating to a more urgent warning if it predicts an imminent collision.

Thierry Bourgeay, senior product manager at Brigade Electronics, said: "Radar Predict has been developed to address the issues caused by blind spots for HGV drivers when manoeuvring in close proximity to cyclists. The system ensures full coverage down the nearside of the vehicle, including the trailer and greatly reduces false alerts for drivers as it will only activate when a collision is likely. Additionally, it will automatically activate when the vehicle is turning, so no indicator selection is required by the driver." •



Extra help

FORS Operators gain more help from Helpline service p10

Police on board

Met officers undergo FORS training for trucking empathy p10

Major London contracts will now require FORS Gold, says TfL



he Greater London
Authority Group
is showing its
commitment to
road safety by announcing
that all new contracts worth
more than £1 million and
involving vehicles will
require suppliers to be FORS
Gold accredited.

Fleets will have to have either Gold accreditation

These changes aim to further enhance the safety standards of fleet services

from FORS or an alternative Transport for London (TfL) approved scheme.

Freight vehicles remain disproportionately represented in fatal collisions in the capital and TfL says more action is needed to achieve its Vision Zero goal.

It believes that moving to the higher standard of FORS Gold accreditation **Above:** Major contracts in London will only be given to firms that are FORS Gold Accredited

will ensure accredited operators meet the enhanced standards, which are above the legal requirements for operating commercial vehicles, further reducing the risk to vulnerable road users.

The new requirements will be enforced from April 2024 and will not affect suppliers with existing contracts. Suppliers holding contracts valued under £1m will be required to be accredited to a minimum of FORS Silver.

Their internal supply chains must also be FORS Bronze Accredited.

These changes aim to further enhance the safety standards of fleet services operating in the capital, helping them to reduce road danger for all, including vulnerable road users such as people walking and cycling, said TfL. •

FORS revamps LoCITY Driving course with environmental upgrades

A new and improved FORS
Professional LoCITY Driving
course has been launched.
The original seven-hour
training course is now in line
with current environmental
issues and has been
redesigned into a more
efficient 3.5-hour module.
The new course content includes:
• Why there is a need to
reduce environmental impact
and improve air quality

emissions

- Fuel efficient driving techniques and efficient journey planning
- The latest renewable fuels available for commercial and passenger vehicles
- The new half day course, required for FORS Gold, enables operators and drivers to benefit from the modular Driver CPC approach.

The course is now available through the FORS Professional licensed training providers. •

Volta electric trucks are back on track

Customer trials of Volta electric trucks are underway in the UK again after the company was rescued following its bankruptcy announcement last December.

 Vehicle features and technology to reduce

New owner Luxor Capital has worked with an experienced team to recapitalise Volta Trucks and develop a simplified and capital efficient business plan.

The new company, Volta Commercial Vehicles Ltd, is registered in the UK and re-launch activities are now underway.

Vehicle development for series production of the 16t and 18t versions of the Volta Zero is ongoing and timed to meet the GSR-2 (General Safety Regulation) standards, effective in July. Customer trials in live operations have started in UK, with a larger fleet of vehicles available in the second. Joint planning with Steyr Automotive in Austria targets resuming series production later this year.

Essa Al-Saleh, CEO of the new company, said: "We're looking to confirm orders with existing customers, reassemble the supply chain, complete a fundraising round and ensure series vehicles are ready for delivery. Right now, we are in the midst of discussions with our suppliers and partners to enable these objectives. We have learned a lot from our challenging journey and are emerging stronger and more focused than ever."



New Helpline technology improves customer experience

he FORS Helpline is proving an invaluable benefit for Accredited
Operators seeking guidance on any aspect of the scheme. In 2023, the Helpline team handled more than 42,500 interactions from over 2,400 companies, making and receiving a total of 20,081 calls and responding to 22,613 email queries.

Looking for ways to improve customer experience, 2023 saw the launch of a new omnichannel contact centre. The solution provides a brand-new cloud-based contact centre, supporting natural language processing (NLP) and voice recognition.

The new system helps callers to quickly navigate through menu options, which in turn allows the FORS Helpline team to better identify and track calls. Another tool asks callers to explain the object of their query and then matches that response to a set of pre-determined subjects. Helpline staff can then immediately identify the purpose of the call.

FORS Helpline Manager Christina O'Keeffe said: "The majority of our calls are around topics such as booking an audit, accreditation levels and help with toolkits and training. Having the calls pre-screened not only helps staff to give operators advice

FORS is always looking to evolve and improve customer experience

quickly and easily, but also gives our team a simplified and calmer working environment.

"FORS is always looking to evolve and improve customer experience, so we are in the process of looking at other ways that the Helpline can provide added value and direct operators to the information they need. Thanks to the new cloud-based contact centre, we believe we are already offering a better customer experience ."

Below: In 2023, the FORS Helpline team handled more than 42,500 interactions



Met police use FORS training to better understand transport firms' problems



The Metropolitan Police is hoping to foster better relations with truck and van operators by putting officers from the force's Commercial Vehicle Unit (CVU) through FORS training.

The partnership with FORS comes as the Met Police seeks to boost engagement with commercial vehicle operators of all types, committing to a more educational approach and creating an environment of open dialogue rather than focusing on law and enforcement.

Advice from the FORS Practitioner 'Managing Abnormal Indivisible Loads' training module had been incorporated into the CVU's own Toolbox Talks, while a two-hour presentation to hauliers is said to have been particularly well received. Content from FORS has also been described as enormously beneficial in the CVU's understanding of operators' obligations.

The CVU is now looking to integrate more FORS content into its own training material. A total of five Response Sergeants from the Met's CVU have since committed to

Above: Met police are hoping to foster better relations with truck and van operators

completing the full FORS Practitioner programme, which comprises a series of ten individual modules covering all aspects of fleet management. One Sergeant is also committed to undertaking the 15-module FORS Advanced Practitioner programme.

He said: "Our responsibility for roadside enforcement is crucial but we're becoming increasingly focused on education and engagement with hauliers. Transport Managers' roles are so much more than mere

The partnership with FORS comes as the Met Police seeks to boost engagement with commercial vehicle operators

compliance and FORS has really helped us appreciate the many and varied aspects of running a successful fleet operation. I think we're all buying into the FORS best practice mindset.

He added: "We want to build better relations with all commercial vehicle operators •



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Words: Matthew Eisenegger

2023: A YEAR OF SUCCESS AS FORS GOES FROM STRENGTH TO STRENGTH

New initiatives and improvements increase the benefits for FORS Operators

s a new year unfolds, FORS can look back on 2023 as a time of increasing success as transport operators recognise the benefits that FORS brings. As the various FORS Operators study and learn, they invariably adopt new methods which in turn create safer, more environmentally-friendly ways of working.

Here we look back on the successful work that the FORS team has undertaken in the past 12 months.

New projects

FORS Concession Director Geraint Davies said: "In 2023, we made headway on several transformational projects. Early in the year we launched a more flexible way to achieve FORS Practitioner alongside offering five new Practitioner courses, followed by the introduction of a new certification: Advanced Practitioner.

"We had an overwhelming response to the new offering, launched in July 2023 and I'm pleased to say we ended the year with 82 Advanced Practitioners.

"We also continue to improve the stability and usability of the website, with a new look and feel for FORS online being launched later in the year.

"Alongside the improvements to the scheme, the team worked hard to deliver

an excellent service to operators and uphold the FORS Standard. We ended the year having completed a staggering 4,617 Bronze audits and 2,821 Silver/Gold

"Not only that, but you told us the audit service we're delivering is excellent, as 894 operators rated our service 9.4/10 via our Post-audit Satisfaction Survey (which we also reintroduced in 2023).

"You told us the FORS Helpline Team has supported you through accreditation too.

"We held our annual FORS conference in November, going back to our roots of hosting the event in Birmingham. A theme throughout the conference, and throughout the year in fact, was the importance of FORS collaborating with industry stakeholders.

"In 2023, we strengthened our relationships with CLOCS, Driving for Better Business and Project EDWARD, enabling us to come together in our missions to make the roads safer for all. We held a workshop with key industry players (eg DVSA, Logistics UK and RHA) to look at our Future of Accreditation project, which you can read more about on page 5.

"Plus, we started working with six new partners that are offering exclusive benefits and services to our operators."



Above: Geraint Davies: looking back at a busy time for the FORS as it improves the services for transport operators

Upholding the standard

Quality checking audits, providing expert advice to operators and training auditors were just a few of the tasks completed by the FORS Quality & Assurance (Q&A) Team. In 2023, the team continued to maintain the highest standards of quality assurance and uphold the FORS Standard, while expanding their remit and offering more assistance to operators.

The number of Bronze audits conducted was 4,617, with a first-time pass rate of 84 per cent. The first-time pass rate for Enhanced Audits was 56 per cent, with 16 Enhanced Audits completed in the year.

There were 14 Accredited IAFA companies and 286 audit QAs, four auditor QAs and 14 system checks on those companies were completed. Quality assurance checks were completed on 2,214 audits/applications.

To improve its auditing service, relationships with FORS Audit Providers were strengthened. Monthly meetings were introduced to evaluate performance and quarterly Audit Provider on-site meetings were held to ensure everyone was informed about recent and upcoming changes.

One new Audit Provider in 2023, Logistics UK, was welcomed, with the team providing training, guidance and support throughout the process. Communication with FORS Auditors was bolstered too, with the Q&A Team delivering six training sessions for 63 new auditors, introducing a quarterly newsletter and hosting Auditor drop-in sessions. Alongside this, unannounced random audit spot checks were introduced in September.

A priority for the Q&A Team for 2023 was to be seen as engaging and

and Records, Managing Abnormal Indivisible Loads, Introduction to Fleet Auditing and Road Traffic Collision Investigation.

· Following operator feedback, the way

One new Audit Provider in 2023, Logistics UK, was welcomed, with the team providing training, guidance and support throughout the process

approachable to operators. It was recognised that some may feel nervous about having an audit, so it was important to show operators that FORS was there to support them. Workshops and webinars were introduced to make the team actively available to operators.

To help support operators further, an Operational Performance Action Plan template was developed by the Q&A Team. The template supports Silver applicants in satisfying Silver requirement S2 Performance Data.

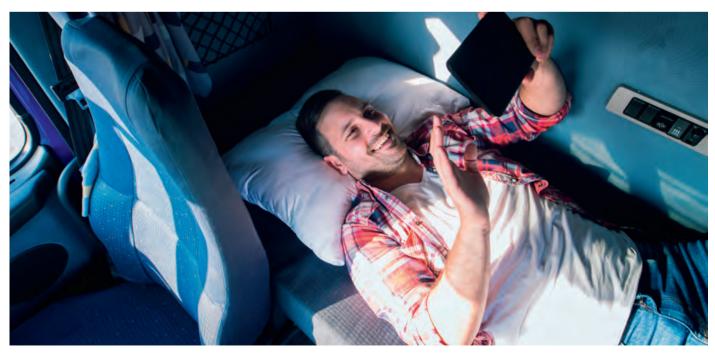
Refresh for FORS Professional

Providing professional development options to fleet managers and drivers is a key part of the FORS service. Enhancing the FORS Professional offering was a big focus in 2023, with many exciting advancements taking place:

 Five extra FORS Practitioner modules were launched: Managing Driver Fatigue Risk, Managing Drivers' Hours FORS Practitioner works was changed. Instead of the requirement to complete ten mandatory modules, managers can now take six mandatory courses and are able to choose the remaining four from a selection of nine optional modules.

- 'FORS Advanced Practitioner' was introduced, giving those managers who want to go above and beyond the opportunity to demonstrate their skillset and commitment to the role. At the end of 2023, there were 82 FORS Advanced Practitioners.
- The Safe Urban Driving and Van Smart courses were revamped and merged into one Work-Related Road Risk driver training course: Safe Driving.
- LoCITY Driving was redesigned and prepared for a 2024 launch.

Below: The five new Practitio ner modules included Managing Driver Fatigue Risk and Managing Drivers' Hours





Informing and engaging the fleet community

The Marketing & Communications Team wanted to build on the success of 2022, improving the perception of FORS and increasing operator engagement through targeted, relevant communications. The team also supported the business in growing the scheme through engaging and benefits-led marketing.

Notable achievements include launching a new guide that informs and educates operators on hot topics in the industry.

The team also created case studies with several operators to promote the benefits

Below: FORS launched a vehicle inspection service, provided by Lloyd Morgan

of FORS and inspire other operators to join the scheme. One highlight was creating a video with the team at FORS Gold operator MTS Cleansing Services, who explained how the training provided by FORS had helped to change driver behaviour and its accreditation had helped the firm to win more work.

Providing a holistic solution

During 2023, a number of new partners were established and current offers were reviewed to ensure FORS was providing operators with real value. Partner offerings help operators to be safer, smarter and greener and highlights of these partnerships in 2023 included:

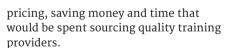
 Launching an exclusive FORS insurance offering that recognises the adoption by operators of best practice. It provides **Left:** A video with MTS Cleansing Services explained how gaining FORS Gold Accreditation had benefited the firm

opportunities for operators to save costs, receive additional benefits and enjoy an improved claims experience.

- Introducing a range of new Affinity Partner offerings: Penalty Charge
- Notice Management Service, provided by Logistics UK
- Fuel Analytics, provided by Portland Fuels
- Vehicle Safety Solutions, provided by Fleet Sense/Durite
- Vehicle Inspection Service, provided by Lloyd Morgan
- Electronic Proof of Delivery ePod, provided by Podfather
- Driver Fatigue and Distraction AI Solution and Support Service, provided by Seeing Machines.

Third-party training offerings were established that help operators train and develop their employees. These offerings give operators access to discounted

Achievements include launching a new guide that informs and educates operators on hot topics in the industry



Unique employee benefit offerings were launched, such as retail discounts, gym membership and personal tyre offers.

Biggest annual conference yet

Back in Birmingham and with the promise it would be the biggest event yet, the FORS Annual Conference returned for its sixth chapter on 2 November.

It had been 16 months since the last event, due to operator feedback that an event in the autumn season is preferable. The location returned to its Birmingham roots, being hosted at the ICC Birmingham, with the Midlands being



best placed to serve operators based in the North and South alike.

The venue was also the perfect place to host the 400+ transport professionals, thanks to its spacious layout and modern fittings - not to mention the blue décor in the auditorium, synonymous with the famous FORS blue.

When deciding the theme 'Building a resilient FORS Community for the road ahead', the FORS Team aimed to curate a line-up of talks that not only gave practical advice to operators on how they could overcome the many challenges facing the industry but also instil a community spirit within delegates.

The creation of new networks, as well as familiar faces bumping into one another, could be witnessed across the exhibition hall throughout the conference breaks. As in previous years, there was a well-supported exhibition featuring a wide range of FORS supporters. Headline sponsor Drivetech had a stand within the expo area and was represented on the programme by UK Commercial Consultant, Anthony Marcou.

Helpline

The FORS Helpline was busy in 2023 assisting operators with their queries or reaching out to operators to check if



they needed further assistance. In the 2023 Accredited Operator Survey, 85 per cent of respondents that have used the helpline rated it positively.

The outbound calls conducted by the team are focused on moments in the accreditation process where operators may require more assistance, eg. an operator coming up to their expiry date or one that has not booked their Bronze audit yet. The feedback has been excellent.

The Helpline Team has also assisted in producing useful resources. For example, the FORS Welcome Pack was launched in the middle of the year and now has over 300 downloads from recent joiners to the scheme.

Above and below: the FORS Annual Conference in November was the biggest and best yet



Words: Richard Simpson

NEW SAFETY SYSTEMS, MORE LIVES SAVED

Equipment that will be a compulsory fitment on all new trucks from July could save more than 25,000 lives by 2028, but Brexit means some British-built trailers could slip through the net



Trucks will become more intelligent and more active when it comes to safety, with more features that intervene rather than just inform

Below: Much of the equipment covered by General Safety Regulations is intended to protect vulnerable road users



ight new systems will become compulsory and a further three will follow in phased introductions in 2026 and 2029 under the second phase of the EU's General Safety Regulations.

The 2024 systems have been compulsory on new truck types launched from 2022, so many of them are already standard or optional equipment on new vehicles today.

The introductions are:

- · Emergency stop signal: Pulsing brake lamps or similar that indicate to following traffic that the vehicle is decelerating hard
- Reversing information: Technology such as camera or sensors to give the driver an overview of objects and people behind the truck
- Tyre pressure monitoring system: A system that monitors tyre pressures and reports tyre pressure loss in real time to the driver (TPMS)
- · Intelligent speed assistance: A system that actively monitors speed and alerts the driver if they breaking the speed

limit, to encourage them to slow down

- · Blind spot information system: A system that warns the driver of vulnerable road users riding adjacent to the truck or crossing in front of it
- · Moving off information system: A system that warns the driver of vulnerable road users in front of the vehicle before driving off or when driving
- · Alcohol interlock installation facilitation: A standardised interface for alcohol interlocks (breathalysers) in vehicles. The actual breath testers that prevent the driver from moving off until a 'clean' test has been recorded will not be a compulsory fitment
- Drowsiness and attention detection: Safety systems to assess the driver alertness and warn the driver to take a break when needed.

The year 2026 will see distraction recognition and prevention systems made compulsory. These will be capable of recognising the level of attention a driver is paying to a situation and warn the driver to be more alert if necessary.

Below: Improvements to direct vision from truck cabs will become compulsory later. This Scania already features a low-datum cab and kerb-view window in the passenger door





Above: Anna Wrige Berling, Traffic And Product Safety Director at Volvo Trucks



Above: A moving off information system protects vulnerable users in the blind spot to the front of the truck

Later improvements

Three years later, two new systems will be introduced: improved direct vision and an event data recorder. The first of these will be familiar to operators already working with London's Direct Vision Standard, while the second will gather data relevant to collision investigations in a similar manner to the 'black boxes' used in aviation. The direct vision standards will be phased in from next year, allowing manufacturers to modify cab designs.

These systems should not be seen as autonomy by the back door, according to Anna Wrige Berling, traffic and product safety director at Volvo Trucks. She said: "We can expect to see more active safety technology that supports truck drivers in the future, as well as safer road infrastructures in cities.

"Looking further ahead, trucks will become more intelligent and more active when it comes to safety, with more features that intervene rather than just inform. However, there will still be a clear need to balance this with a well trained driver. While active safety systems that support the driver and reduce the consequences of human error are essential, the driver is still the most

important safety system in the truck."

Outside the EU, other nations including the UK, and Norway, Switzerland, Turkey and Israel will follow suit and with vehicle lead-in times being what they are, the first eight GSR systems will already be compulsory fitments on new trucks ordered today.

Brexit muddies the waters

For powered vehicles sold in the UK, the EU GSR regs will read right across. If nothing else, it would probably cost truck manufacturers more to produce UK-specific trucks without the systems than it would to fit them across all production vehicles.

But the waters are muddier when it comes to trailers. Mass-produced trailers from the large continental manufacturers will no doubt have all relevant systems fitted as standard, but the situation is more complex for trailers produced in the United Kingdom.

A spokesperson for one of the UK's trailer manufacturers said: "Since Brexit, the UK has been playing catch-up with Type Approval.

"The mass-produced trailers built on the continent go through the European Whole Vehicle Type Approval process, **Below:** Blind-spot information system warns the driver of vulnerable road users adjacent to the truck or crossing in front of it.



Installing a camera or sensors on the back of a trailer is relatively simple: getting that signal into a tractor unit's cab is rather less so

just as powered trucks do.

"But in the UK, even the trailers we build in comparatively large numbers, many standard designs such as curtainsiders will go through the UK's National Small Series Type Approval (NSSTA). Specialist trailers, and those only built in small numbers, each go through Individual Vehicle Type Approval (IVA). Even before Brexit, a large proportion of UK trailer production went through one or the other of these two processes.

State of flux

"The situation is in a state of flux. There is a GB Whole Vehicle Type Approval process being implemented, but it is not finalised or enforced yet. Many features such as TPMS are not yet mandated within the NSSTA and IVA type approval process for trailers."

The Standard understands that the UK's Vehicle Certification Authority is facing capacity constraints and these are delaying the introduction of revised standards.

"It gets even more complicated when Northern Ireland comes into play," the spokesperson continued. "Here, following the European regulations to the letter will be compulsory. The process is still UK Type Approval, but it has to adhere to the EU Regulations that are current at the time. So the GSR, insofar as they apply to trailers, will be in force there."

The result is that there will be three different standards for trailers, any one of which may apply given individual circumstances. Type Approval code e11

will apply to trailers registered in the EU (including the Irish Republic), g11 to trailers registered in England, Scotland and Wales and n11 to trailers registered in Northern Ireland, which will actually meet exactly the same standard as an e11 trailer registered in the EU.

Meanwhile, where does this leave the operators ordering new trailers? Should they demand that their trailers are equipped to the highest standard, or is the penalty in terms of cost and complication too great?

The extra cost of equipping trailers to meet the new regulations is not particularly onerous: industry insiders put it at hundreds, rather than thousands, of pounds per unit.

However, the manufacturers are still facing knock-on issues in the supply of components and these are likely to get worse rather than better in the near and medium term given the recurrent difficulties facing shipping through the Suez Canal.

"I suspect that a lot more proprietary individual systems for functions such as tyre pressure monitors, are being used than you might expect," the spokesperson suggests.

"Installing a camera or sensors on the back of a trailer is relatively simple: getting that signal into a tractor unit's cab is rather less so. At the very least you will probably need a new suzie line linking the two to take the signal. As with many other of these systems, on artics they will only work to their full effect if tractor and trailer are suitable, and compatibly equipped.

Below: Many of the systems encompassed by the latest regulations are well-established in the market.

Right: In addition to the lives saved, operators should benefit from a reduction in the number of more minor incidents





ROAD TRANSPORT EXPOIS BACK THIS SUMMER AT NAEC STONELEIGH

It's the one-stop shop for everyone in the transport business

egistration is now open for this summer's Road Transport Expo 2024 (RTX) – the tradeshow extravaganza with a dedicated 'all about the truck' focus.

Taking place at NAEC Stoneleigh in Warwickshire from 4-6 June, this free-to-attend event is ideal for anyone involved with the running of an HGV fleet or associated business.

It provides the opportunity to meet more than 200 suppliers, FORS and major truck-makers, in one venue.

Visitors can check out the latest trailers, tyres, tippers, tankers, safety equipment, training providers, insurance experts, compliance firms, workshop kit manufacturers and much more. They can also chat to newcomers and startups in the road transport sector in the Innovation Zone. There will also be a chance to take a test drive in the latest trucks on the market. From Euro-6 diesel models through to battery-electric and biogas, there will be a wide range from the leading manufacturers to explore.

Visitors will also be able to attend informative sessions at the show's Knowledge Zone, covering key topics such as vehicle compliance, technology innovation and fleet decarbonisation.

RTX is also a great networking opportunity to catch up with industry peers or meet those all-important new business contacts. There are plenty of informal catering options and meeting areas dotted around the site, including the brand-new 'Inn on the Green' and a farm shop selling locally produced food. The FORS stand is 5G78 ■

■ Those wishing to attend this event should log on to: www.road-transport-2024.reg.buzz



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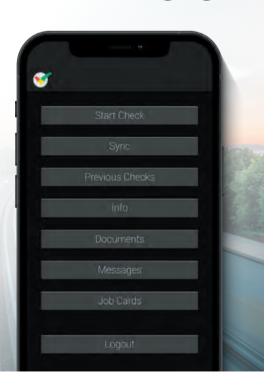
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DVS - WHAT'S COMING UP IN THE NEXT YEAR

The Direct Vision Standard has already helped to massively cut deaths on the roads of the capital.

Now Transport for London is about to crank up the safety rules even further



It's vital that all vehicles using London's roads have safety at the forefront of their design



ransport for London (TfL) reports that its world-leading Direct Vision Standard (DVS) is proving to be a life-saver - but even more needs to be done, it says.

Fatal collisions where vision - or lack of it - was a contributing factor have fallen by 75 per cent since the standard was introduced five years ago. But London's Walking and Cycling Commissioner, Will Norman said: "Every death and serious injury is one too many and it is clear that further safety measures are required."

TfL Director of Transport Strategy and Policy, Christina Calderato, adds: "We are determined to make the roads safer for everyone and are committed to Vision Zero, London Mayor Sadiq Khan's goal to eliminate death and serious injury from the transport network. It's vital that all vehicles using London's roads have safety at the forefront of their design and our world-first DVS has helped to improve lorry safety significantly."

The next chapter in the DVS story will open on 28 October with the arrival of the DVS Progressive Safe System (PSS). It will cover trucks grossing at above 12 tonnes with a Zero-, One-, or Two-Star rating operating throughout the capital. Vehicles rated at from Three to Five Stars will not be affected.

The star rating is based on how much a driver can see directly through the cab's windows of the area around the truck where collisions are most likely to take place.

Operators with vehicles that fall into the Zero- to Two-Star category will be

Left: London Mayor Sadiq Khan's goal is to eliminate death and serious injury from the transport network

obliged to fit a package of additional safety devices and apply for a new permit through the TfL website. Applications can be made from June onwards.

While expressing their commitment to improving the safety of all road users, the transport industry's leading trade associations have voiced concern about this development. They contend that the equipment required may not be available in sufficient quantities by the autumn and claim there is a shortage of technicians qualified to carry out the necessary installation work.

Grace period

In response, TfL has offered the industry a grace period of at least three months from 28 October to give operators sufficient time to bring their vehicles up to the required standard. It will monitor their preparedness and the grace period will be reviewed in June by TfL in conjunction with the London Councils' Transport and Environment Committee and the transport sector.

TfL has already sent out a survey to help it assess whether a grace period extension will be needed.

What the October change in effect means is that the minimum star rating needed for compliance will be Three Stars.

New technology needed

Compliance with DVS PSS requires the nearside of the vehicle to be fully covered by modern Blind Spot Information System sensors. They should be designed solely to detect vulnerable road users at risk given their trajectory and the trajectory of the vehicle, and not capable of being triggered by street furniture.

If the truck is an articulated rig



Above: Side under-run guard is part of Progressive Safe System

This bold action is a major step forward in the mayor's Vision Zero plan to eradicate all deaths and injuries from our roads

rather than a rigid, then sensors should be fitted to the tractor unit and are recommended for the trailer where possible. The nearside should also be covered by a camera monitoring system.

Class V and VI mirrors should be mounted on the front and nearside of the vehicle, although camera monitoring or a combination of cameras and mirrors will be viewed as being acceptable. A MOIS – Moving–Off Information System – must be installed which uses sensors to warn the driver of the presence of a pedestrian walking directly in front of the truck while it is stationary.

An audible warning device is required to herald when the truck is turning left, under-run protection must be provided on the nearside and offside unless demonstrably impractical and stickers and markings should be in place to warn everybody in the vicinity of the hazards a

truck can present.

All the foregoing items must meet the appropriate UNECE (United Nations Economic Commission for Europe) regulations, where stipulated by TfL.

Exacting standards

Some of the DVS PSS obligations are more exacting than those imposed by the European Union's General Safety Regulations. GSR compliance has been mandatory for all new trucks seeking EU Type Approval since July 2022.

TfL's MOIS requirement, for example, covers an area that goes all the way up to the front of the truck. GSR permits a 0.8-metre gap.

The work TfL has undertaken with vehicle manufacturers has, however, seen the EU incorporate direct vision into its safety standards. The European Commission expects that this, along with



other safety measures being introduced, will save an estimated 25,000 lives by 2038, TfL says.

An operator's DVS PSS application has to be accompanied by two photographs of the vehicle, one showing the front and nearside, the other the rear and nearside, to show the necessary kit has been fitted. A statement from the fitter or the manufacturer of the equipment which says that the blind spot and moving-off information systems installed function properly and have been fitted in line with TfL requirements must be provided too.

Will Norman said: "More Londoners are walking and cycling than ever before. This bold action is a major step forward in the mayor's Vision Zero plan to eradicate all deaths and injuries from our roads and will hopefully transform road safety in the coming years." ■



CLOCK-WATCHING: A TIMELY REMINDER OVER DRIVERS' HOURS

A guide to the sometimes confusing state of regulations

t's now plain that Britain will not be reforming or clarifying vocational drivers' hours regulations in the foreseeable future. So, we are left with three different sets of rules:

GB Domestic, EU, and the Working Time Directive. Most British truck drivers are still governed by EU rules, as they were before Brexit. GB Domestic rules apply to some very specific vocational tasks and both also have to conform to the Working Time Directive.

Domestic incidentals

The main areas covered by GB Domestic rules for truck drivers (over 3.5-tonnes GVW: Gross Vehicle Weight) are the collection of non-trade waste from clients' premises and the collection of milk from farms and its return as animal feed, although there are other exceptions, including highways maintenance tasks such as snow clearance and salt spreading. These exceptions are tightly defined. For example: the transport of waste between a sorting station and a recycling plant, or the transfer of liquid milk from a dairy to a creamery, must be carried out under EU rules.

For employed drivers working GB Domestic rules, all the time for which they are paid is defined as 'duty time'. Duty time must not exceed 11 hours on any working day when a vehicle is driven.

As far as actual driving time is concerned, there is a 10-hour daily limit, which applies to driving on public roads. But there are exceptions: off-road driving is counted as duty time rather



than driving time when conducted for agricultural, quarrying, forestry, building or civil engineering purposes.

Drivers of vehicles under 3.5-tonnes GVW are exempt from the daily duty limit if the driver using the vehicle is working as a doctor, dentist, nurse, midwife or vet, if the vehicle is being used for inspection, cleaning or maintenance work, being used by a commercial traveller when carrying only goods for use as sales samples, working for the AA, RAC or RSAC, or for cinematography or broadcasting.

Drivers do not need to follow GB
Domestic rules when dealing with
an emergency (threat to life or major
disruption), using the vehicle for private
purposes, driving on private land during
duty time or driving a vehicle used by
police or fire services, or the armed forces.

Hours must be recorded by the driver, either using a tachograph or a weekly record sheet.

EU Hours rules

The majority of truck drivers are regulated by EU Hours rules. Limited exemptions include delivery or collection of a hire vehicle, a vehicle driven to or from annual test or a place of repair, transferring a vehicle between depots, delivering/ collection a demonstrator or new vehicle and taking a vehicle to be scrapped.

EU Hours rules also do not apply to specialist medical units such as mobile scanners, breakdown vehicles operating within 100 km radius of base, vehicles undergoing technical development or road test, vehicles under 7.5 tonnes, or historic (over 25 years old) vehicles used for the non-commercial carriage of goods, vehicles under 7.5 tonnes carrying equipment for the driver's use in the course of his work (a scaffold truck or builder's



wagon, for example), or craft goods.

There are further national exemptions for trucks on journeys entirely within the UK. These include: vehicles owned by, or hired without a driver, or by public authorities that do not compete with private transport enterprises. Eligible public authorities include NHS bodies, HM Coastguard, rail networks, and local authorities.

There are also exceptions for agricultural, horticultural, forestry and fishery businesses operating on their own account within a 100km radius of base.

Vehicles used for licence/Driver CPC instruction/testing and not for the carriage of goods, and vehicles used to maintain sewerage, or flood protection, utility and road maintenance, and domestic waste collection may also be exempt EU Hours laws. These exemptions apply only to the maintenance of existing facilities and not to the construction of new ones.

In scope

Any driving under EU rules in any given day brings the driver into the scope of EU rules for the whole day, meaning that all the detail regulations governing daily driving time, breaks and rests and weekly rests and driving limits must be complied with. In these circumstances, any commercial driving of vehicles outside of the scope of EU rules, a van for instance, has to be recorded as other work under EU rules. All activities must be recorded by tachograph. Entry facilities on a digital tachograph enable all these activities to be recorded onto the driver's

card, but failing this, manual notes must be made on the back of an analogue tachograph chart or a printout from a digital tachograph.

Do your duty

Duty time encompasses all work activities, including driving, vehicle checks, loading/unloading and other work regardless of type. This includes self-employed activities and community service. It also includes all Periods of Availability (see the Working Time Directive section) unless the driver is able to use them to take a break or rest that complies with EU rules.

Drivers taking Driver CPC training at the request or instigation of their employer must count this as duty time. However, a driver who chooses to arrange his Driver CPC training for a rest period does not have to record it as duty so long as it is not being undertaken at the request of an employer.

Drive time

After driving for no more than four-anda-half hours, a driver must immediately take a 45-minute break, or start a rest period. The break must not be interrupted (by, for example, checking or moving the vehicle). Breaks can be taken in moving vehicles if they are double-manned. As an alternative, a break of at least 15 minutes can be taken followed by a break of at least 30 minutes in one four-and-a-half hour driving period.

Once a break or breaks of at least 45

Left: All activities must be recorded by tachograph

minutes has been taken, the 'slate is wiped clean' and another four-and-a-half hour driving period starts.

Take a rest

Drivers must be free to dispose of their time during a rest. Time spent in another employment cannot count as a rest and a driver cannot be obliged to do anything for his employer, for instance take a call from the office, during this time.

Drivers must take a daily rest period within each period of 24 hours after the end of the previous daily or weekly rest period. A driver must take at least 11 continuous hours of rest (called a regular daily rest period). However, this daily rest requirement can be reduced to nine continuous hours to three times between weekly rest periods (called a reduced daily rest period).

Alternatively, drivers can split a regular daily rest period into two periods. The first period must be at least three hours of uninterrupted rest and can be taken at any time during the day. The second must be at least nine hours of uninterrupted rest, giving a total minimum rest of 12 hours.

Drivers may reduce their daily rest periods to no fewer than nine continuous hours, but this can be done no more than three times between any two weekly rest periods. No compensation for the reduction is required. A daily rest that is less than 11 hours but at least nine hours long is a reduced daily rest period.

Bunking up

Daily rest periods may be taken in a vehicle if it has suitable sleeping facilities such as a bunk for each driver and the vehicle is stationary. If a vehicle has no suitable sleeping facilities, then other arrangements should be made, for example, a hotel, hostel, guest or boarding house, chalet, static caravan or rental accommodation.

Week-ending

A driver must take a weekly rest period after, at most, six 24-hour periods from the end of their last weekly rest, during which they may freely dispose of their time. It may be either a 'regular' weekly



Above: Once a break or breaks of at least 45 minutes has been taken, the 'slate can wiped clean'

rest period of at least 45 hours or a 'reduced' weekly rest period of between 24 and 45 hours. Only reduced weekly rests can be taken in the vehicle on national journeys.

In any two consecutive 'fixed' weeks a driver must take at least two regular weekly rests, or one regular weekly rest and one reduced weekly rest. Other weekly rest periods of either type may be taken in any two consecutive 'fixed weeks' in addition to this minimum requirement.

Compensation claim

Reduced weekly rests must be compensated for by taking an additional and equivalent period of rest before the end of the third week following the week with the 'lost' rest. This must be added to another rest period of at least nine hours.

Working week

A driver's working week starts at the end of one weekly rest and ends at the start of another. These may not coincide with the 'fixed' week, so a weekly rest can end up being taken in the middle of a 'fixed' week. Where a weekly rest falls across two weeks, it may count for one or the other, but not both.

However, no more than 56 hours can be spent driving in any fixed week, and there can be no more than six driving duties in a

fixed week. No more than 90 hours can be driven in any two consecutive weeks.

Going abroad

Drivers on international work under EU rules may take two consecutive reduced weekly rest periods provided that, in any four consecutive fixed weeks, at least four weekly rest periods are taken, of which at least two are regular weekly rest periods and the driver takes two consecutive reduced weekly rest periods outside the UK and the driver's country of residence

The driver can interrupt these reduced EU weekly rest periods with a ferry or train journey as long as the whole of the rest period is taken outside the employer's country of establishment and the driver's country of residence.

When two consecutive reduced EU weekly rest periods are taken, the compensation for both reductions must precede and be attached to the next weekly rest period, which must be a regular weekly rest period.

Coming home

Operators must organise work so that, within each period of four consecutive weeks, drivers working under EU rules can return to the operating centre where the driver is normally based, or to the driver's home, in order to spend one regular weekly rest period or a weekly rest period of more than 45 hours including compensation for a reduced weekly rest period. The driver's work must be

organised so that he is able to return to base or home before the start of the regular weekly rest period.

Where the arrangement is for the driver to return to their home for this rest period, he may choose to spend it elsewhere such as a friend's home, or holiday accommodation.

Get a room

Only reduced weekly rest periods may be taken in a vehicle abroad that must have suitable sleeping facilities for each driver and be stationary. If a vehicle has no suitable sleeping facilities then other arrangements should be made, for example, a hotel, hostel, guest or boarding house, chalet, static caravan or rental accommodation.

It is not permitted to take regular weekly rest periods and any weekly rest of more than 45 hours which include compensation for previous reduced weekly rest in a vehicle. Such rest periods must be taken in suitable accommodation with adequate sleeping and sanitary facilities such as a hotel, hostel, guest or boarding house, chalet, static caravan or rental accommodation. Cost for accommodation outside the vehicle must be met by the employer. Operators must keep documents at their premises to show how this is complied with for all applicable drivers.

Emergencies and delays

The EU law makes provision for driving activity that would otherwise break the rules during 'emergencies' but doesn't define what an 'emergency' is. British law considers emergencies to include danger to the life or health of people or animals, serious interruption of essential public services (gas, water, electricity or drainage), of electronic communication and postal services, or in the use of roads, railways, ports or airports, and serious damage to property.

Vehicles used in an emergency or rescue operation are exempt from the EU rules for the duration of the emergency. However, drivers who have interrupted a rest period to attend an emergency are required to commence/complete a qualifying rest period before recommencing work.

In order to deal with exceptional circumstances that have caused unavoidable delays during the course

of a journey, a driver may depart from the EU rules to reach a suitable stopping place to ensure the safety of persons, of the vehicle or its load or to reach his operational base or home in exceptional circumstances. Road safety must not be jeopardised.

A 1995 judgment by the European Court of Justice said this provision can only apply in cases where it unexpectedly becomes impossible to comply with the rules on drivers' hours during the course of a journey. Planned breaches of the rules are not allowed. When an unforeseen event occurs, it is for the driver to decide whether it is necessary to depart from the rules.

Examples of unforeseen events include delays caused by severe weather, road traffic accidents, mechanical breakdowns, interruptions of ferry services and any event that causes or is likely to cause danger to the life or health of people or animals.

Drivers must note all the reasons for deviating from the rules on the back of their tachograph chart or on a printout or temporary sheet if using a digital tachograph on reaching the suitable stopping place at the latest. Disrupted work must be rescheduled and rest breaks taken to get back in compliance.

In unforeseen circumstances drivers can also deviate from daily and weekly driving limits by one or two hours respectively to reach the driver's home or the vehicle's base. But the fortnightly limit of 90 driving hours may not be exceeded. Any period of extended driving must be compensated for by adding it to a block of rest by the end of the third week after the incident.

Working Time Regulations

The Working Time Regulations are separate and additional to the EU rules, but are to be followed by those working under them.

They also impact, to a lesser extent, on drivers following the Domestic rules. Domestic rules drivers must not exceed an average of 48 hours of weekly working time over the 'reference period' (normally a rolling 17 weeks). They are entitled to 5.6 weeks paid annual leave and to have 'adequate rest'. Night workers (between midnight and 4 am) are also entitled to medical checks.

Additionally, drivers under EU rules must not exceed 10 hours of working time in every 24 hours if they are night



workers unless there is a workplace agreement to the contrary.

Breaks must be taken so no more than six consecutive hours are worked, and breaks must be of at least 15 minutes. If total working time exceeds nine hours, then breaks must total at least 45 minutes.

Employers are responsible for keeping records regarding Working Time Regulations.

There are limits

The maximum driving time before starting a rest is nine hours, but this can be increased to 10 hours twice in a fixed week. Driving time is defined as the total time spent driving between the end of one rest and the start of another. All time spent driving, including when the vehicle is off public roads, must be included. Where there is no driving on public roads between

two rest periods, then the off-road driving must be counted as other work.

The maximum weekly driving limit is 56 hours from 0:00 on Monday to 24:00 the following Sunday.

This article is a general guide and introduction to drivers' hours legislation in the UK. It is not a definitive statement of 'the law', which in any case is subject to variation from case law and interpretation by courts. Professional assistance from a qualified practitioner should be considered when scheduling drivers and vehicles, and legal advice and representation should be obtained where necessary

Below: In order to deal with exceptional circumstances, a driver may depart from the EU rules to reach a suitable stopping place



Words: Matthew Eisenegger

MEET THE FORS MAN WITH A MISSION

The Standard catches up with FORS Concession Director Geraint Davies to find out how 2023 played out for FORS and, importantly, what Accredited Operators can expect to see in 2024



nyone spending a short time with Geraint Davies will be left in no doubt that he possesses an infectious enthusiasm for the road transport industry. He knows the vehicles and he knows how to run a successful transport business. But he also understands how difficult it can be in challenging economic times for a business to make money and, in some instances, even survive.

We chat about how things are going since he joined FORS over eight months ago and how 2023 shaped up for him. Davies told me: "In the second half of 2023, we found a growth in operators seeing the renewed relevance of FORS, winning hearts and minds and liaising with the regulators, the Traffic Commissioners and the trade associations, who I have strong links with.

Under Davies' guidance, FORS has recently been building bridges to reach out to trade associations and industry bodies. He told us: "The adversarial relationships of the past are gone. We work well with the RHA and, for example, Logistics UK is now a FORS Auditor. We have meetings planned with the CPT in the coming weeks too.

"As an example of the new collaboration, I chaired the Wales Transport Advisory Group at the end of last year. Key stakeholders and top speakers were Victoria Davies, Wales Traffic Commissioner; Andrew Rustage, DVSA Manager for Wales; the Police CVU, the Fire Service, Logistics UK, RHA and the CPT from Wales all delivering their speeches from a FORS slide deck, which was heartening to see.

"We had Richard Turfitt, Senior Traffic Commissioner, speaking at the FORS Conference last year, so it's all about building and nurturing those relationships. Going forward, a key part of my leadership is collaborating with the industry. We're launching a new event this year, FORS Forum, which will bring together industry professionals, operators, specifiers, audit providers and more. Returning towards the end of the year is our annual conference, taking place in October. We hope to build on this success and further strengthen our ties with industry bodies."

Preferred option

There are a number of accreditation schemes open to transport operators, so why should FORS be the preferred option?

Davies said: "FORS is the most established scheme, FORS has substance and depth to it and is the most overarching scheme. Operators do have a choice and I think it's healthy in business to have competition. FORS is broad and covers many aspects the clients ask for, particularly from a sustainability point of view. Also, in relationship to pricing, FORS is very simple and transparent."

Regarding the old perception that FORS is London-centric, Davies pointed out: "Some 78 per cent of FORS Operators are based outside the M25, with an everincreasing number in Wales, the north of England and Scotland.

"We are working a lot in the van sector at the moment. The statistics in that sector in terms of killed or seriously injured are far too high. When we speak to our partners at Driving for Better Business, they have highlighted that the van sector requires the greatest emphasis to raise standards. We are also aware that in many cases these can be single vehicle fleets and the cost of entry needs to reflect this, so we will be introducing a great package that is priced accordingly."

Right: Geraint Davies is keen to see more van fleets signing up to FORS

The bus and coach industry is also on the agenda for FORS in 2024. Although the scheme has always been available in the sector, Davies is keen to make further inroads. He said: "We have been engaging with the CPT. We are aware that there are certain schemes out there, but I personally think a lot of which is in the FORS Standard is instantly transferable into that sector. I have a PSV licence and I've got a Transport Manager International CPC Bus and Coach and I have driven coaches throughout the UK, so I think to raise standards, particularly in contracted services for schools, is a good thing."

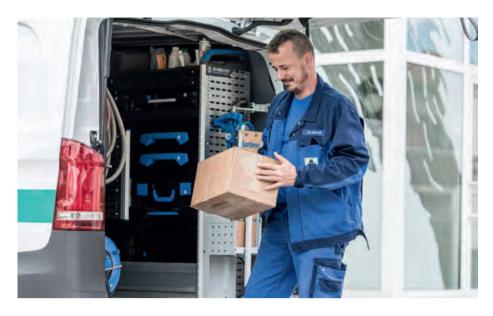
Big year ahead

This is going to be big year for FORS, with many enhancements coming online. Davies revealed: "As well as the new website, we will be improving the FORS platform, its stability and resilience. That is key to even further enhancing the success of FORS.

"We have been doing a considerable amount of work on training the helpdesk and we are already seeing the positive results of that in improving the operators' experience.

"We have also worked hard to rebuild confidence through our Future of Accreditation programme (FoA) and we will continue this to retain Accredited Operators and foster growth across new

Below: There are plenty of enhancements in the pipeline for FORS this year



FORS is the most established scheme, has substance and depth to it and is the most overarching scheme

markets. We've also listened to operators and our FoA project looks at simplifying accreditation.

"A key milestone in the FoA project is the redesign of the Bronze audit question set and grading criteria to ensure that it adequately audits regulatory requirements. The most significant change is the move away from a spreadsheet audit to an online platform audit, which will be launched this year.

"It will provide real-time insight, reporting and management of the FORS core service. Every year, we gather

feedback via an Accredited Operator Survey. Last year we heard from nearly 500 operators, we've analysed the feedback and we're now making action plans to act on this."

FORS has to ensure its relevance to all fleet operators, Davies said, which will ultimately lead to improvement in being safer, smarter and greener. "FORS must be meaningful, welcoming and a valued service. It's scalable and relevant to all different types of operations and also it's transferable. For example, we've been working with cargo bike fleets. In fact, a number of cargo bike operators have just been accredited. FORS really does accommodate all of the sectors within the transport industry."

Looking ahead, Davies wants to move the dial up even further and expand the scheme. He said: "We want to be engaging with devolved government, municipal mayors and local authorities to really put roots down at both a regional and national level, as well as other territories and make FORS a scheme that can be parachuted into any city. Remember, the basic principles of operational safety are the same in any territory regardless of where you are."

The passion Geraint Davies has for the industry, and in particular for FORS, is tremendous. He is also extremely approachable and we're sure he would welcome a chat with any FORS Operators.





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Words: Steve Banner

SHATTERING TRANSPORT WORLD'S FINAL GLASS CEILINGS

The International Women's Day message of 'Invest in Women' has huge resonance for the transport industry





rejudicial attitudes towards women among what is still a male-dominated workforce have gradually changed for the better over the years – and female employees are now, quite rightly, occupying key roles at all levels of the fleet sector. Yet a glass ceiling remains in some businesses and while it may have huge cracks in it and be close to collapse, it hasn't shattered yet.

One of the best ways of encouraging women to enter the sector and overcome any remaining barriers is to cite examples of those who have already joined and are enjoying successful careers. The Standard is delighted to present one of these –

Nerija Smilgeviciute – and we know there are many more out there.

Nerija Smilgeviciute is no stranger to the transport industry. Her first taste of it was back in 2008, when she was involved in the setting up of a small, family-owned, furniture removal company.

The business grew and, as a consequence, she decided to obtain a transport manager's Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC) in 2014. Her grounding in transport resulted in her occupying a variety of different roles across what has always been a demanding sector, including logistics co-



ordinator, transport supervisor, transport manager and driver trainer. Five years ago, she became a FORS Auditor and her involvement with FORS has grown ever since.

She said: "These days I lead the FORS Quality Assurance team in the work it does to ensure the FORS Standard is upheld. This means ensuring that the quality and consistency of audits is maintained through a strong collaboration between different stakeholders within the scheme."

FORS has undoubtedly helped her with her career development, she says. "Since I joined the FORS community in 2019, my professional career has accelerated and progressed **Above:** Female employees are now occupying key roles at all levels of the transport sector

enormously. In 2022, I was invited to join Sopra Steria (FORS concessionaire) as a quality specialist and was promoted to FORS Quality Assurance Team Manager in 2023.

"FORS and Sopra Steria have provided me with numerous opportunities to take part in different projects and industry events. They have included presenting at the FORS Conference in 2023.

"FORS is helping me with my continuous professional



Above: The transport sector is a dynamic industry with plenty of opportunities

Below: More women in transport roles will bring major benefits to the industry

At times it felt as though I was going to be trapped in low value jobs

development and I'm currently studying for a passenger transport management CPC. What's more, I receive a lot of mentoring support."

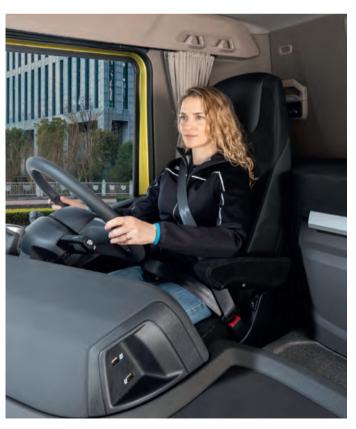
Not that progress has always been easy for her.

"Bearing disproportionate responsibilities for childcare and domestic work as well as being impacted by an unhealthy family environment restrained me from applying for promotions in the past," she recalls. "At times it felt as though I was going to be trapped in low value jobs.

"Representing an ethnic minority and being an immigrant to the country speaking in a strong foreign accent presented its own challenges. The fact that the transport industry is highly technical, engineering-focused and heavily male-dominated did not make things any easier either.

"As a younger female I have always felt the need to prove myself and break down pervasive stereotypes and perceptions to be respected and earn my place at works."

Attitudes towards women in the sector are changing however, she says.



"I have noticed a positive shift in gender equality since joining the transport industry, including more and more women undertaking core leadership positions. I think the recent increase in remote home-based working and influential leadership success stories will further accelerate the shift to a more gender-diverse workplace.

"When I joined FORS in 2019 women made up around five per cent of FORS Auditors, but in more recent years more and more women have been undergoing FORS qualification training. When I joined the FORS Quality Assurance team in 2022 I was the only woman.

Today 60 per cent of the team is female."

She feels that women succeeding in the transport industry today can serve as an inspiring example to the next generation.

She said: "As a mum to

two daughters I am raising my girls to be resilient and independent. I want them to adopt the mindset that the only obstacles holding them back from their aspirations in life are them and their willpower."

What does the International Women's Day message of 'Invest in Women' mean to her? She said: "Where you are born and your gender shouldn't determine your success story. Culture, religion, gender, stereotypes, societal perceptions and all these other factors and challenges we are sharing on

International Women's Day should be broken down and no longer act as barriers to limit or supress anyone's ambitions and aspirations in life.

"We all can and should play our part in helping to make it happen by sharing our success stories and inspiring others by creating a supportive, encouraging and welcoming environment.

"I would give my full support to any woman considering a career in transport. It is a dynamic industry with plenty of opportunities to diversify your career. With more and more

> women joining the industry, the support networks and collaboration are strong."

More women in leadership roles will bring major benefits to the industry, she believes.

"More diverse leadership brings more diverse strengths, different views, perspectives,

and experiences within the organisation. Research has proved that such organisations with more diverse leadership perform better, with women scoring higher at certain leadership skills such as communication, taking initiatives, self-development and resilience

"Having more women in leadership positions will allow us to break down pervasive stereotypes and perceptions and create a more inclusive work environment, with the ultimate win of increased economic success for businesses and society. "

THE DIRECT VISION STANDARD IS CHANGING. ARE YOU READY? The Direct Vision Standard From October 2024 requires all goods vehicles the DVS legislation is 12 over 12 tonnes to possess changing to incorporate a permit to drive into the latest advancements Greater London in technology All of Brigade's DVS products are independently tested to confirm they meet the test requirements of the new Direct Vision Standard requirements. **✓** Products include: Predictive Sensor Systems Camera Monitor Systems • Front Radar Sensor System • Side Turn Speaking Alarm +44 (0)1322 420 300 Marigade-electronics.com brigade-electronics.com You're safer with us



I would give my full support

to any woman considering a

career in transport

VOLVO FHAFRO TAKES ENERGY EFFICIENCY TO A HIGHER LEVEL

Innovative new features plus biofuel and electric powertrain options help raise the game for green transport



olvo Trucks' iconic FH range has welcomed a new family member with the Volvo FH Aero. Featuring an optimised aerodynamic design and innovative new features, the FH Aero takes energy efficiency to a new level. The model is available in four powertrain variants, including biofuel and Volvo's battery electric technology.

With improved aerodynamics and new technology, such as Volvo's Camera Monitoring System that replaces traditional exterior mirrors, the new FH Aero can reduce energy consumption and emissions by up to five per cent, claims the truck builder.

Most efficient

Roger Alm, pz resident of Volvo Trucks, said: "The new Volvo FH Aero is our most efficient truck ever as we continue to reduce CO₂ from our entire product range. This is a Volvo truck at its best - a safe, beautifully designed, superior truck for tough long-haul tasks."

Selected as International Truck of the Year 2024, the Volvo FH Electric will also be offered in the new Aero version, an energy-efficient addition to Volvo's already wide range of electric trucks. Furthermore, the Volvo FH16 becomes the most powerful truck in the industry with an all-new efficient 780hp diesel engine for the toughest assignments.

Lower consumption

Regardless of which powertrain customers choose - electric, gas or diesel - all variants will benefit from lower energy consumption, longer range and a superior level of safety and driving experience.

The new models will be rolled out step by step to markets during 2024-2025 in four versions - the FH Aero, FH Aero Electric, FH Aero gas-powered and FH16 Aero.

The front of the Volvo FH Aero cab has been extended by 24cm versus the regular FH. This has been instrumental in creating a more aerodynamic truck cab. Not only does the better aerodynamics give lower fuel consumption - it provides better driving stability in windy conditions.

The improved aerodynamics also benefit the FH Aero Electric model through better free-rolling properties.

This allows increased energy regeneration for feeding back into the battery while braking or going downhill, ready for use when needed in the next acceleration or uphill climb.

The modern new face of the FH Aero features a bold, big and easily recognisable Volvo Iron Mark - the largest in modern times on a Volvo truck - as well as the Volvo Spread Word Mark, clearly showing that this is the latest model from Volvo Trucks.

Improved safety

A new Camera Monitoring System contributes to both aerodynamics and safety. This new solution opens the visual field for the driver, improving the safety for the driver as well as the

surrounding road users.

The camera system has a positive impact on the driver's visibility in rainy and dark conditions, but also in direct sunlight and when driving in tunnels. When driving with a trailer, the camera system has an auto-panning function, following the turning trailer.









SEEING A CLEAR WAY TO BETTER ROAD SAFETY

A system built by global tech firm Seeing Machines is helping FORS Operators towards the goal of zero incidents

ne of the main aims of FORS since its very inception is to make the roads of Britain safer. There are many ways in which this battle is being fought – and through its efforts FORS Operators are playing their part, cutting down on work-related incidents involving trucks and vans. One surefire way of achieving a better safety record is by installing 'FORS Drive Safe' – a system called Guardian, built by Seeing Machines, a global technology company specialising in artificial intelligence and machine learning.

Here we put Seeing Machines' Max Verberne in the Standard spotlight...

Q: Who is Seeing Machines?

A: Seeing Machines is a global technology company specialising in artificial

intelligence and machine learning, with the goal of getting everyone home safely.

Since launching more than 20 years ago, our mission has always been to achieve zero transport fatalities. We do this using intelligent face and eye tracking technology that enables machines to see, understand and assist drivers, deployed across several cuttingedge applications in commercial road transport, automotive, mining and aviation.

We are headquartered in Australia with offices and people in the USA, UK, Europe and Japan, and a growing global distribution network.

Q: How frequent is driver fatigue/distraction?

A: More frequent than you may realise. Based on recent data from our fatigue and distraction technology, Guardian,

across the Australia and New Zealand (ANZ) region for example, we have seen an average of one distraction event every single minute, and over 15 confirmed fatigue events every hour. And this was just a small sample of all drivers on the road at any given time.

In the UK, 10-20 per cent of all collisions are estimated to be caused by driver fatigue and one in eight drivers admit to falling asleep at the wheel. Furthermore, four in ten fatigue-related crashes involve someone driving a commercial vehicle.

Distraction, too, is prevalent among drivers, with potentially devastating consequences.

In fact, one insurance company reports that almost 20 per cent of drivers admit being distracted and not paying attention was the cause of their most recent car incident.

Q: Is fatigue more common at night/ hours of darkness?

A: Not always. Fatigue can happen any time of the day or night. All day, every day. In our recent Guardian Insights Report (focused on the ANZ region) we found that most fatigue events occurred between the hours of 4.00am and 5.00am, which aligns with studies around people's body clocks (for most people, the urge to sleep arising from the circadian rhythm peaks between 2.00am and 4.00am). However, in the UK, brake. org.uk notes drivers are 20 times more likely to fall asleep at the wheel at 6.00am than at 10.00pm. So, it appears the early morning does tend to be the most dangerous time for driver fatigue.

In the UK, 10–20% of all collisions are estimated to be caused by driver fatigue

Q: Does Seeing Machines offer advice on avoiding fatigue/distraction while driving?

A: Seeing Machines is not equipped to do that. However, we do recommend a commonsense approach when driving, and lifestyle choices are ever important for professional drivers. There are obvious tips, don't use your phone and don't drive if you know you are tired. However, as we are not experts in this space, we would choose to partner with companies specialising in fatigue management that can assess an individual's situation and provide tailored recommendations based on a number of health and lifestyle factors.

Q: Does Seeing Machines offer driving technique advice/areas of improvement?

A: We equip our customers to do this themselves. Data from Guardian Live is intended to assist customers to identify areas for improvement. The Guardian Live web platform stores data and video of fatigue and distraction events, providing customers secure access to view this information,

24/7. The comprehensive, near real-time driver and vehicle data can be used to understand situations as they evolve, but also enables customers to improve driver training, education and safety programmes and identify operational improvements that help keep their drivers and other road users safe.

Q: Any statistics on how your technology has reduced incidents?

A: Guardian is used by over 800 fleets worldwide and prevents thousands of high-risk incidents a day. The technology, scientifically proven to reduce fatigue related events by more than 94 per cent, is driven by decades of Human Factors research, with monitoring and intervention by real humans. In fact, the human intervention aspect of our solution is unique and is what increases the effectiveness of our technology by 40 per cent in terms of fatigue-related driving events, relative to in-cabin alerts only. These in-cabin alerts can reduce events by around 66 per cent, which is great, but this jumps to around 94 per cent with real-time management.

Q: Any driver feedback or testimony?

A: While some are initially resistant to the technology, once they realise it is not CCTV and is genuinely designed to protect them, their attitudes shift dramatically. We've had a number of drivers describe it like 'having a mate in the cab', keeping an eye out for them. I think there is an appreciation by drivers that it's making their job easier and safer. When interviewed recently, one driver said: "I just find it's like a friend. If you're dozing off or having a lapse in concentration there's someone there to tap you on the shoulder."

Q: In basic terms how does the technology work?

A: Guardian's in-cab sensor monitors for signs of fatigue or distraction and warns drivers through a set of audio, visual and haptic alerts, providing protection in real-time. Event data is also sent to a secure cloud-based platform (Guardian Live) and our 24/7 Guardian Analysts review the footage, confirm the event and where necessary notify the customer.

Q: How easy is the equipment to install?

A: Guardian Generation 3, our latest solution, takes our certified installers less than two hours to install the system into a vehicle.

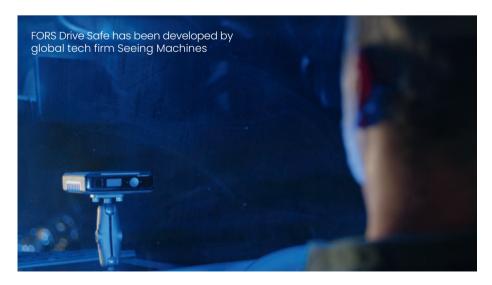
Q: Who fits the equipment?

A: We have a global network of certified installers and technicians who install and maintain Guardian equipment for customers. We also offer training to customers for those interested in having their own in-house capability. Two separate training modules include 'Installation certified technician', or a 'Guardian maintenance technician' – offering customers a choice.

Q: How intrusive is the installation for the driver?

A: Guardian Generation 3 is a compact all-in-one device and aesthetically designed to be unobtrusive and integrate neatly within the cabin. The system has a small in-cabin footprint with no additional cables or antennas and can be mounted in different places to meet different fleet requirements and ensure optimal field of view.

Once the system has been installed, it automatically powers up when the vehicle is started. The driver doesn't need to do a thing, except focus on driving safely.



DRÄGER PROVIDES THE ULTIMATE DETERRENT TO DRINKING AND DRIVING AT WORK

Since 1889, its products have protected, supported and saved lives

espite the dangers of drink-driving being well known for many years, a significant number of people still get behind the wheel after consuming alcohol. After a drop in incidents during the Covid pandemic, the number of offences is rising again.

It is imperative that transport operators ensure their drivers have not been drinking alcohol before they take company vehicles out on the road. Apart from the obvious danger of causing death and injuries to other road users, the company logo will usually be emblazoned on the side of the vehicle, leading to a negative impact on possible new clients.

After a crash comes a multitude of problems. A vehicle out of action, a driver injured or possibly dead and a huge amount of legal hassle when other road users have been affected.

So how do transport chiefs ensure that their drivers are fit to get behind the wheel of a van or truck?

Let us introduce you to Dräger, an international leader in the fields of medical and safety technology. Since 1889, Dräger products have protected, supported and saved lives. For more than 65 years, Dräger has been a world market leader in breath alcohol measurement. Its alcohol ignition interlock devices have been established for more than 25 years and are used globally, across Europe, the USA and Australia.

Safety for all road users

Alcohol interlock devices systematically reduce the risk of alcohol-related incidents on roads and in workplaces as they safeguard against workers driving under the influence of alcohol.

These devices increase the safety for



employees, passengers and other road or workplace users. Installed in a car, truck, or bus they prevent an impaired driver from entering public or private roads and, when used in forklifts, cranes, other special purpose vehicles or machinery, they can reduce the risk of alcoholrelated incidents in work environments.

Benefits of alcohol interlock devices

The Dräger Interlock 7500 is an alcohol ignition interlock device that prevents a person under the influence of alcohol from starting a vehicle. A handset requests a breath test from the driver and analyses and measures the alcohol level in the sample. It then acts as an interface with a control unit, which releases the starter relay of the vehicle or, if an alcohol value above a pre-set limit is detected, it prevents the engine from being started.

A quick start-up time ensures that work processes are not affected. The Interlock device has an extremely short warm-up time. At temperatures of more than 0 °C, it is ready for immediate use. Below 0 °C, it is still ready in seconds.

Above: A handset requests a breath test from the driver and analyses and measures the alcohol level in the sample

With an approved temperature range of -40 °C to 85 °C, the device works reliably under all kinds of conditions.

A breath sample can be given in no time and the navigation on the display, which uses colour LEDs, is easy to follow.

The device specifically measures alcohol and the result is reliable and precise. It is able to identify whether the alcohol detected in the breath sample is actual breath alcohol or only mouth alcohol, for example from mouthwash. Also, attempts to bypass or manipulate the device are identified and stored in the system. The data log saves all relevant events such as date, time, submission or refusal to submit an alcohol test, measured alcohol concentration, engine starts and stops and any attempts to tamper with the interlock device.

For further information please visit www.draeger.com



FORS AFFINITY PARTNERS



Discover the extra benefits of FORS through our range of Affinity Partners

FORS Affinity Partners offer exclusive discounts on products and services that are aligned to the FORS Standard and will help you to comply with legal/contractual requirements, as well as improve on safety, emissions and efficiency. Fill out the enquiry form via the QR code if you're interested in hearing more about one or more of our partner offerings

FORS Driver Licence Checking Service

Designed to help you meet requirement D1 of the FORS Standard. The service can check foreign licences, plus you can access your drivers' historical licence checks via a specific report available to download from the system.

■ FORS Vehicle Graphic Service (FORS VGS)

Providing high-quality FORS ID graphics and warning signage graphics for your vehicles. If you're operating a vehicle designed to hold more than 16 people, V6 in the FORS Standard requires you to display blind spot warning signage, which comes free with every FORS label ordered!

FORS Fuel Card Services

Want to save money on fuel? You can save up to 10p per litre and receive a free fuel card as a FORS operator. You'll have online account access to manage your cards, run reports and view invoices that are HMRC compliant. The cards are usable at all major fuel sites.

FORS Tacho Service

A modern, intuitive tachograph analysis platform designed to ensure accurate and streamlined driver and vehicle reporting. It'll help you meet D7 requirement of the FORS Standard, and you'll receive a free two-month trial when you sign up.

■ FORS Fleet Management System (FORS FMS)

A secure online management system of all your FORS policies, documentation and fleet data. Suiting fleets of all sizes, it provides a robust audit trail. Users are 17% more likely to have a successful first audit using the tool. Receive a 30-day free trial, plus your first three months free.

FORS Legal

Provided by Backhouse Jones, the award-winning road transport solicitors. Join the BACKup scheme for quick access to transport lawyers for a fixed monthly price and receive a 10% discount. The scheme is proven to resolve 96% of all queries by phone or email.

FORS Driver Handbook

A mobile app with a web-based management system, allowing you to communicate with drivers effectively. Available for all vehicle types, links to the Official Highway Code and contains driver declarations. It includes monthly toolbox talks and meets 30 communication requirements across the FORS Standard.

FORS Insurance Services

An insurance offering that considers your FORS accreditation, plus a bespoke FORS insurance package that'll look to save you time and money when compared to industry-standard offerings. Includes a dedicated claims team, reduced excess if you produce prompt claims reports, flexible driver age allowances, enhanced cover across sectors, flexible Year-1 policies and Long-Term Arrangement.

My FORS Transport Planner

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FORS SSIP

FORS SSIP helps contractors demonstrate their health and safety compliance to clients and meet construction and related industries' pre-qualification requirements. Just by being a FORS operator, you'll receive a 30% discount for a full SSIP and a 15% discount on CITB training courses.

■ FORS PCN Management Service

Service that offers an end-to-end solution for PCN Management. Designed to help you navigate urban environments and reduce your PCN liability, your account will be monitored and managed by an experienced service executive. You'll receive full visibility of your ticket status via an online portal, and detailed management information identifies hotspots to avoid any future fines.

FORS Fuel Pricing and Analytics

Aims to assist operators in reducing spend when purchasing fuel, covering all purchase methods and various grades including diesel and HVO. The online portal includes independent fuel price information and an industry-standard fuel surcharge mechanism. Also offers decarbonisation strategies, market reports and procurement reviews. Save 5% using code FORSoperator5.

Have any questions?

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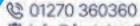


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UNDERSTANDING THE CAUSES OF TYRE WEAR

Various factors come into play when calculating how safe and cost-effective your truck tyres are

ith safety-critical components such as tyres, it is vital that transport operators understand the potential causes of tyre wear. Hankook Tyre UK outlines how inflation pressure and wheel alignment can affect all types of vehicle.

Inflation pressure

One of the most important aspects of tyre maintenance is the correct inflation necessary to carry the load and avoid damage. Driving with the wrong inflation, particularly grossly under inflated or over inflated, is dangerous and can cause critical damage or sudden failure and premature removal from service.

Hankook suggests that tyres should be checked at least once a week and always before a long distance drive. In the space of one month, a tyre can lose up to 10 pounds of air pressure.

It is also advisable to take into account the axle loadings for the loads imposed when setting inflation pressures. Compensation for heavier loads can be made by increasing inflation pressures – though make sure not to exceed the maximum inflation rates for the tyre, or maximum axle load.

Under inflation is the worst enemy for tyres. It causes increased tread wear on the tyre shoulders, reduces the tread contact area on the road surface and also generates excessive heat, affecting the tyre's durability. Soft tyres also make a vehicle work harder, meaning that fuel efficiency is reduced due to increased rolling resistance.

Over inflation, on the other hand, is also detrimental, as too much air pressure causes the centre of the tread to bear the majority of the vehicle's weight. This leads to more rapid wear to the tread centre, which will shorten the lifespan of the tyre.

Wheel alignment

There is more to alignment than most people can understand. Hankook outlines the various different components needed to achieve total wheel alignment.

Camber is the inward or outward tilt of the steering axle tyres when viewed from the front. Positive camber is the top of the tyre tilted out; negative camber is the top of the tyre tilted in.

The angle that a centre line of the wheel is inclined from the vertical centre line perpendicular to a flat road is called camber angle.

Camber is meant to compensate for the downward forces of added loads. Correct camber settings help the tyre to maintain a firm and even tread contact with the road. While the vehicle is travelling under loaded conditions, often one side tyre tread wear can occur on the outside or inside edge of the tyre due to incorrect camber setting.

One of the most important aspects of tyre maintenance is correct inflation

Toe is the inward or outward pointing of the wheels when viewed from the top of the vehicle. The goal is to have zero toe when the vehicle is loaded to its normal operating condition.

Toe-in refers to the inclination of the wheels of a vehicle so that the pair of

front wheels are set inwards facing.

The purpose of toe-in is to counteract some of the forces that pull the wheels outwards as they roll along the road under engine power. Correct toe-in will ensure the direction of travel is correct as possible for forward direction of travel, insufficient toe-in settings will result in steering instability.

If toe-in or toe-out is insufficient or excessive, the tyre wear will be affected and appear as feathering at the edges of the tread.

Caster is the forward or rearward tilt of the king pin of the steering axle when viewed from the side. Caster is generally not considered to have a great effect on the tyre wear.

Caster is the condition where the king pin is inclined with the top of the pin angled rearward, similar to the front forks of a bicycle. Caster angle is meant to compensate for the resistance that the tyres encounter as a result of drag forces against the road. Caster angle should be the same for both wheels on a given axle, or the result will be vibration and abnormal tyre wear.

Too much caster will more than compensate for the amount of drag, but it will also create additional difficulty in steering.

Too little caster makes steering become lighter, but also unstable. The caster angle should be checked as it can be distorted by impacts on the tyre or by rough driving conditions.

It must be noted that tyres are not deigned or manufactured to wear unevenly and the wear, handling and mileage performances of the tyres are influenced by the vehicle dynamic set-up, mechanical and component wear and the tyre pressures used, so it is important to recognise an important fact that tyres are not a maintenance-free component.



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Words: David Whiffin & Odilia Clark

ESG – WHAT IT MEANS AND HOW IT CAN INCREASE PERFORMANCE

Drug and alcohol testing and peer support are pillars of excellence at work

SG is a phrase that echoes throughout most areas of organisations these days.

This article aims to explore how proactive drug and alcohol programmes, when coupled with peer support programmes and Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) principles, can improve organisational performance and enhance the welfare of their staff.

What exactly is ESG? Which components are relevant in the context of drugs and alcohol and peer support programmes?

ESG criteria is increasingly used in evaluating an organisation's

sustainability and ethical impact.
Moreover, this puts the 'social'
component in the spotlight, focusing
specifically on employee treatment.
Herein lies an opportunity for
organisations to position drug
and alcohol testing and peer
support programmes as essential
components within their ESG strategy,
demonstrating a commitment to
both compliance and the overarching
wellbeing of their workforce.

We are particularly interested in the 'S' in ESG, which centres on the social aspect of corporate conduct. For employers, this means prioritising employee wellbeing, fostering diversity and inclusion and actively engaging with local communities. Employee health and safety, fair labour practices and the ethical treatment of suppliers all fall under the 'social' pillar. ESG-conscious organisations understand that a socially responsible approach not only enhances their reputation but also fosters a positive workplace culture and strengthens relationships with stakeholders.

Drug and alcohol testing: a socially responsible measure

A programme of drug and alcohol testing should not be viewed as punitive by employees, but rather as a safety net supporting the organisation's peer support programme. OdiliaClark's TalkToaPeer programme addresses a broad range of issues, often revealing psychoactive substance use as a maladaptive coping strategy. In previous articles published in this magazine, we've covered everything from drug and alcohol policy and equipment, to the procedures following a positive finding. Suffice to say, integrating robust drug and alcohol testing programmes aligns directly with the 'social' aspect of ESG, underscoring an organisation's commitment to fostering a safe, responsible and healthy working environment. Beyond meeting regulatory requirements, drug and alcohol testing manifests a steadfast dedication to employee safety, contributing positively to an organisation's reputation and overall sustainability.



Above: Drug and alcohol testing manifests a steadfast dedication to employee safety



Above: Firms should prioritise employee wellbeing, and fostering diversity and inclusion

Peer support programmes: nurturing social responsibility

Starting from the premise that no employee wants to come to work under the influence of a substance, we must examine the support mechanisms in place for employees, with the aim of reducing the risk that they resort to maladaptive coping strategies for issues they may be facing.

These initiatives contribute not only to employee wellbeing, but also to cultivating a sense of community and support within the workplace. Prioritising mental health and addressing substance-related challenges through peer support programmes exemplifies a commitment to social responsibility and the holistic welfare of employees.

The bond of testing and peer support in the ESG context

Integrating drug and alcohol testing with peer support initiatives creates a collaborative relationship. Testing serves as a preventive measure, where we identify potential issues before they escalate. Simultaneously, peer support programmes offer a responsive, compassionate network for individuals

facing challenges, embodying the 'social' pillar of ESG by nurturing a workplace culture that values the wellbeing of every team member.

ESG reporting: a testament to wellbeing commitment

ESG reporting has become standard for organisations seeking to transparently communicate their sustainability efforts. Including outcomes from drug and alcohol testing, along with the impact of peer support programmes, ESG reports demonstrate a commitment to accountability, transparency and the comprehensive wellbeing of the workforce.

A holistic ESG approach to employee wellbeing

In an era where organisations are scrutinised not only for financial performance but also for their societal and environmental impact, strategically integrating drug and alcohol testing with peer support programmes within ESG initiatives becomes paramount.

This alignment not only adheres to ethical practices but also contributes to a workplace culture by prioritising employee health, safety and resilience.

As we continue our journey towards sustainable and responsible business practices, the fusion of testing and peer support stands as a beacon, fostering holistic employee wellbeing within the ESG paradigm.

A programme of drug and alcohol testing should not be viewed as punitive by employees. Integrating drug and alcohol testing with peer support initiatives creates a collaborative relationship



DVSA reveals that 88.5% of almost 11,000 LCVs stopped at the roadside annually are overloaded

With plans to pull over more LCVs on the roadside and potentially to enforce HGV-like legislation on the LCV market, it's about time you checked your van's laden weights, especially the individual axle weights, as SvTech has discovered many more vans have overloaded rear axles than previously thought. Any overload could invalidate your insurance, and if severe enough, could affect your braking and handling.

SvTech is seeing an increasing amount of van uprates at the moment, especially under 3500kg, where we are uprating from 2800kg to 3000/3200kg and from 3200kg up to 3500kg. This additional 300kg of payload is proving vital for many van owners, as it is very easily to overload these vehicles.

Whilst we uprate 3500kg vans by up to 500kg, there are some issues to take into consideration when going above 3500kg. A van over 3500kg needs a speed limiter fitted and, if carrying goods commercially, the van will need a tachograph to be fitted.

In addition, it means that the van can only be driven by someone who either passed their test before 1997 or by someone with a C1 entitlement on their driving licence.

These factors often make the uprate over 3500kg unviable or impractical for some fleet operators, however if the van is being regularly overloaded, SvTech would recommend uprating. We offer fleet discounts and can advise on the next steps. Please contact us to discuss your fleet needs.

"SvTech can help with uprating your LCV to give you more payload, keeping you safe and legal. Most makes and models are catered for."

Caution

It's important to remember that if a driver doesn't possess the C1 entitlement, and they overload a 3500kg van, in the event of being stopped, it would also be considered as a licence offence, which can hold strict penalties. It's worth weighing the van in an unladen and fully laden state to ascertain your limits.

Fleet discounts are available for uprates on 5 or more vehicles.

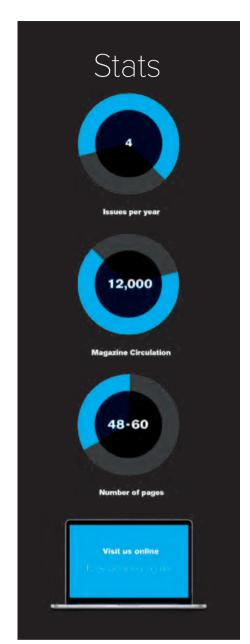
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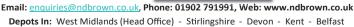
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HOW HAYLEIGH'S STYLE HELPS CHANGE THE TRANSPORT INDUSTRY

Women's skill sets can complement men's thinking to improve trucking and fleet businesses

omen can make a major contribution to the road transport industry because of the skill sets they bring, says Hayleigh Russell, Transport Administrator at demolition, waste management and recycling specialist Collard Group. "We can multi-task, and we're good team players," she points out.

Unfortunately, women's potential is still not fully appreciated in what remains a male-dominated environment, she adds

"In some workplaces we're invisible and only seen as entry-level workers," said Russell. "Even when you hold a transport manager's Certificate of Professional Competence, as I do, it's difficult to make transport departments understand that you have the skills and experience to do the job."

Russell has worked for a number of different haulage and distribution companies over the past 23 years. She was put through her manager's CPC training by one of them because a transport manager spotted her potential.

She joined Collard Group, a FORS Gold Operator, three years ago and praises the firm for the support it gives her in what is a demanding role, and for its positive attitude to gender diversity. The organisation has also shown that it recognises the pressures that life can bring to bear on a single working mother with two small children, she reports.

Her job title is a little misleading because she is in effect the company's compliance officer. "I'm an Advanced FORS Practitioner," she adds.

Her involvement with FORS has undoubtedly helped with her professional development, she says.

"It's helped to strengthen my previous training and made me look at various areas of the business with a different mindset," she explains. "FORS gives us the tools that enable us to maintain our high standards and make sure that everyone gets to go home safely at the end of their shift."

At some of the places she has worked, she has been shouted at, sworn at and even physically assaulted by men who do not like being given instructions by a woman. Attitudes are thankfully changing, she believes, but there remains some way to go.

"There is still a fundamental lack of women in leadership roles in transport," Russell observes. This is despite the fact that championing gender diversity at the highest levels in companies can result in them becoming more productive, and more profitable, she adds.

"Women can see things from a different perspective than men and I believe the two can complement each other."

What advice would she give to a woman contemplating a career in transport? "Come prepared with a thick skin and remember that if you're a wallflower, you're never going to last," she laughs.

"Take every opportunity that you're offered and be prepared to work hard and fight for change, because it won't happen overnight. But if you can implement the necessary changes, then it can be

a fulfilling and rewarding career where every day holds a different challenge."

The International Women's Day message of 'Invest in Women' is undoubtedly relevant as far as she is concerned.

"I hope I can help inspire women to come into and progress in this industry and see that it's becoming a more accessible career for everyone," she concludes. "I'm demonstrating that it's possible."



Above: Hayleigh Russell – women can see things from a different perspective than men

Below: Collards has supported Hayleigh in her demanding role



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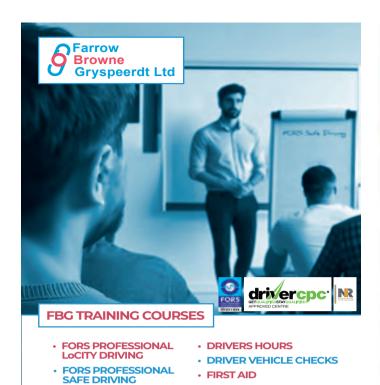
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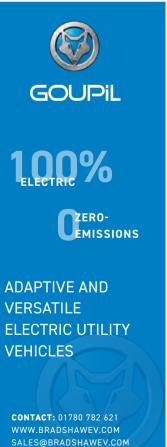
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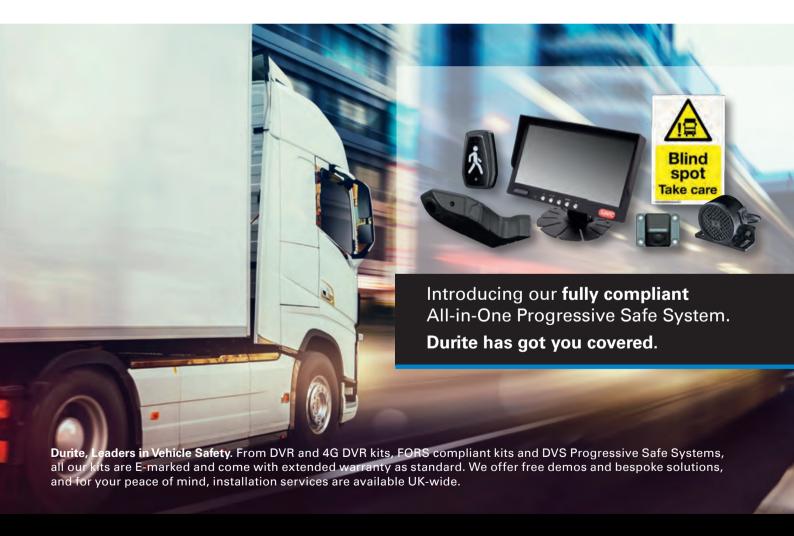
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